

Supporting Team Submissions and Peer Grading within Submitty

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Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute

What is Submitty?

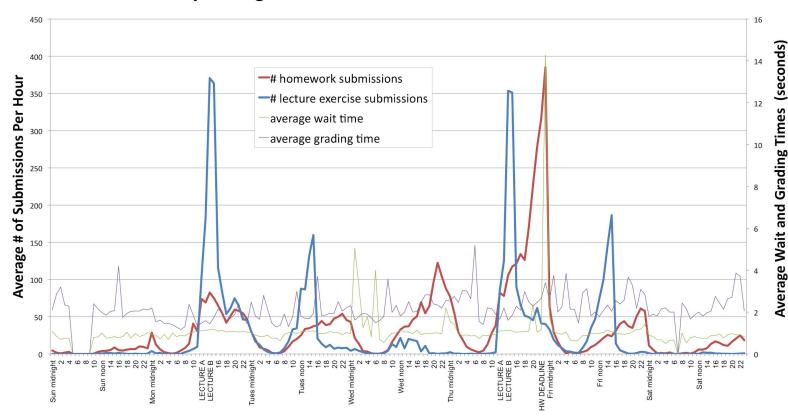


- Students upload code (and resubmit) for auto-grading
- TAs review and add additional grading/feedback
- Configurable number of late days per gradeable
- Open-source, free to use
- Installed on your own hardware or VPS
 - Instructors have ssh access to files & logs for debugging
- Support for any language / tool installed on your server
 - We use Python, C, C++, Java, Scheme, Prolog, and SPIM
 - JUnit, Emma code coverage, Dr Memory, static analysis, ...
- Supports dozen of courses with thousands of users at RPI
 - 500-700+ students in Computer Science I and Data Structures

Server Performance



Weekly Average Homework and Lecture Exercise Submissions







All material from this demo available at

https://submitty.org/tutorial
https://github.com/Submitty

New users are welcome! Ask us questions:

submitty-admin@googlegroups.com

New developers are welcome:
 Rensselaer Center for Open Source Software (RCOS)
 Sponsored by RedHat Software
 Google Summer of Code 2018
 To access our Slack server:



http://submitty.org/developer/





- Support for team assignments new for Fall 17!
- Student, grader, and instructor views
- Manual grading interface with common marks new for Fall 17!
- Support for Peer Grading planned for Summer 18!
- Submitty Discussion Forum new for Spring 18!
- Autograding with External Tools
- Static Analysis for Autograding poster at 2pm!
- Flexible late day policy, plagiarism, student stress poster at 2pm!
- Sandbox/Docker poster at 2pm!
- Future Goals





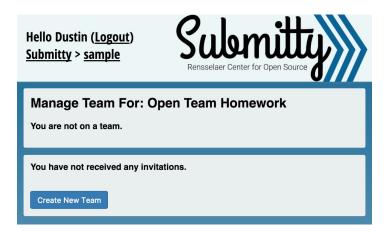
Instructors specify maximum size and "team lock date"

What is the type of the gradeable?: (Required) Is this a team assignment? Team assignments are new as of Fall 2017. Email questions/bugs/feedback to: submitty@cs.rpi.edu. Yes No What is the maximum team size? 2 What is the Team Lock Date? (Instructors can still manually manage teams): 2018-02-22 16:23:34-0500 must be >= TA Beta Testing Date What is the Submission Open Date? (submission available to students): 1971-01-01 23:59:59-05 What is the Due Date? 9996-12-31 23:59:59-05 must be >= Submission Open Date How many late days may students use on this assignment? 2 Are students uploading files or submitting to a Version Control System (VCS) repository? Upload File(s)
 Version Control System (VCS) Repository Full path to the directory containing the autograding config.json file: See samples here: Submitty GitHub sample assignment configurations /usr/local/submitty/more autograding examples/upload only/config (an assignment without autograding) /var/local/submitty/private course repositories/MY COURSE NAME/MY HOMEWORK NAME/ (for a custom autograded homework) /var/local/submitty/courses/s18/sample/config upload/# (for an web uploaded configuration) /var/local/submitty/courses/s18/sample/config upload/2 Should students be able to view submissions?

Create a new team and invite teammates









Or accept an invitation from a classmate



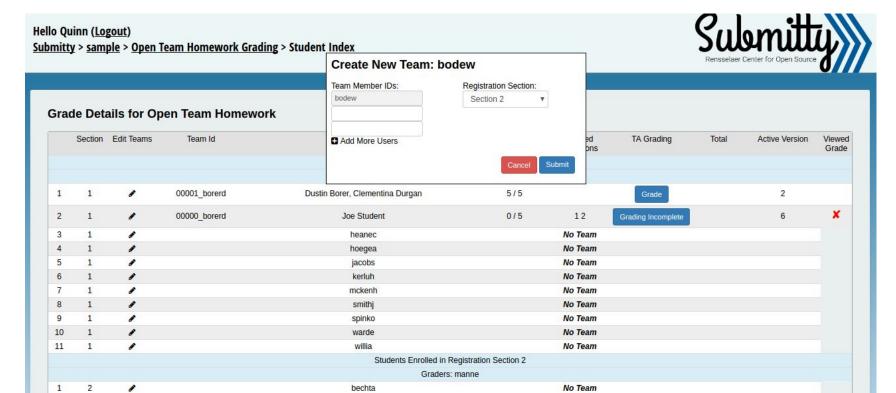






Instructor View of Teams

Instructors monitor team formation, and can create/edit teams

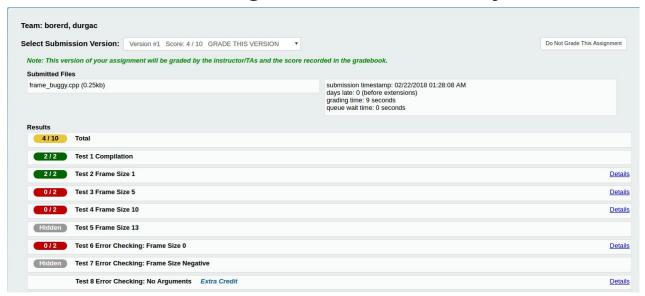


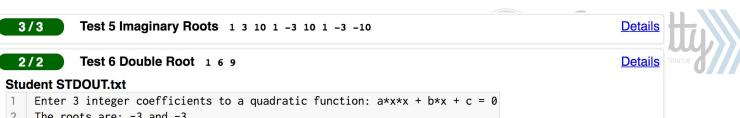




Team Submissions

- Anyone on a team can submit or resubmit
- All team members share one sequence of versions
- TAs add manual grades for teams just like single students





Details

Details

3	pected STDOUT.txt
2	The roots are: -3 and -3

Fv	pected STDOUT.txt
	Enter 3 integer coefficients to a quadratic function: $a*x*x + b*x + c = 0$
2	The roots are: -3 and -3

	Enter a Integer contribute to a quadratic function, a x x b x
2	The roots are: -3 and -3
3	

2/2	Test 7 Zero Root 1 4 0	

1/3 Test 8 a != 1 2 7 3						
Student STDOUT.txt						
1	Enter 3 integer coefficients to a quadratic function: $a*x*x + b*x + c = 0$					
2	The roots are: -2 and -12					

2	The roots are: -z and -iz
3	
Exp	pected STDOUT.txt
1	Enter 3 integer coefficients to a quadratic function: a*x*x + b*x + c = 0
0	The weeks are O. F. and O.

	ected 31D001.txt
1	Enter 3 integer coefficients to a quadratic function: $a*x*x + b*x + c = 0$
2	The roots are: -0.5 and -3
3	

Standard Error (STDERR) WARNING: This file should be empty					
					1
2	ERROR:	Unable to	verify	one or	both roots.
3					







- Can be configured with an internal git server
 - Installed to /var/local/submitty/vcs
 - Students get a web path to access

ex: https://submitty-vcs.cs.rpi.edu/qit/

Version Control System (VCS) Base URL

Base URL if students are submitting via VCS repository. external ex. https://github.com/test-course internal ex. ssh+svn://192.168.56.101/test-course

/var/local/submitty/vcs/s18/sample/

Version Control System (VCS) Type

Choose the type of VCS if students are submitting via VCS repository.

Git

Can use external sources as well, such as Github

Instructor Configuration



What is the Submission Open Date? (submission available	to students): 2018-02-23 07:58:38-05	must be >= TA Beta Testing Date				
What is the Due Date? 2018-03-02 23:59:59-05	must be >= Submission Open Date					
How many late days may students use on this assignment? 2						
Are students uploading files or submitting to a Version Contr	ol System (VCS) repository?					
○ Upload File(s) ® Version Control System (VCS) Repo	sitory					
Path for the Version Control System (VCS) repository: VCS base URL: http://192.168.56.102/git/s18/sample The VCS base URL is configured in Course Settings. If there is a base URL, you can define the rest of the path below. If there is no base URL because the entire path changes for each assignment, you can input the full path below. If the entire URL is decided by the student, you can leave this input blank. You are allowed to use the following string replacement variables in format \${} • gradeable_id • user_id OR team_id OR repo_id (only use one) ex. /{\$gradeable_id}/{\$user_id} Or https://github.com/test-course/{\$gradeable_id}/{\$repo_id} {\$gradeable_id}/{\$user_id}						
VCS URL: http://192.168.56.102/git/s18/sample/{\$gradeable_id}/{\$user_id}						

Full path to the directory containing the autograding config.json file:

See samples here: Submitty GitHub sample assignment configurations

/usr/local/submitty/more_autograding_examples/upload_only/config (an assignment without autograding)

/var/local/submitty/private_course_repositories/MY_COURSE_NAME/MY_HOMEWORK_NAME/ (for a custom autograded homework)

/var/local/submitty/courses/s18/sample/config_upload/# (for an web uploaded configuration)

/usr/local/submitty/more_autograding_examples/upload_only/config

Should students be able to view submissions?

Yes ○ No (Select 'No' during grading of a bulk upload pdf quiz/exam.)

Git Integration - Submitting



Hello Joe (<u>Logout</u>)
<u>Submitty</u> > <u>sample</u> > <u>Final Project</u>



Due: 03/02/2018 @ 23:59

New submission for: Final Project

No automatic grading for this assignment

To access your Repository:

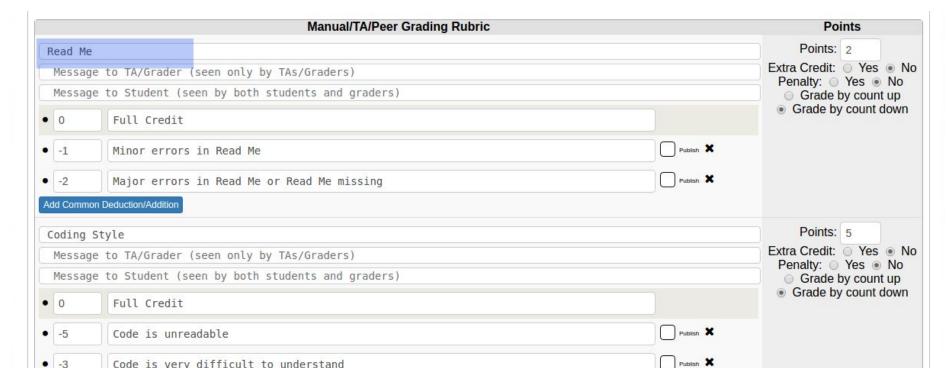
Note: There may be a delay before your repository is prepared, please refer to assignment instructions. git clone http://192.168.56.102/git/s18/sample/final_project/student SPECIFY_TARGET_DIRECTORY

Grade My Repository

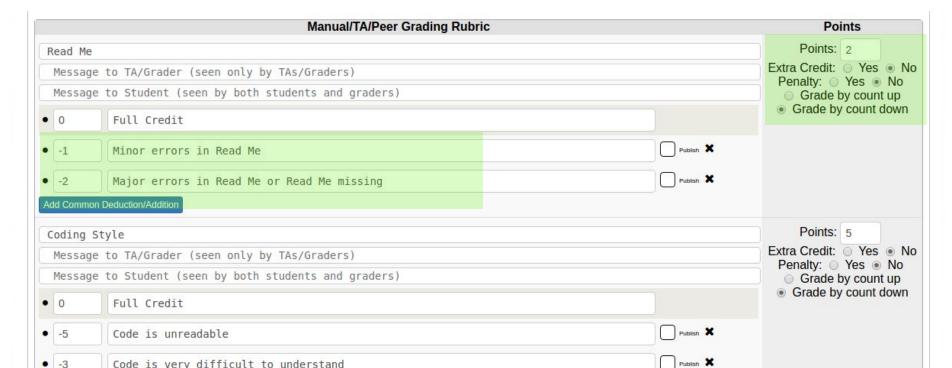
No submissions for this assignment.

- Components represent top level rubric items
- Submitty
 Rensselaer Center for Open Source

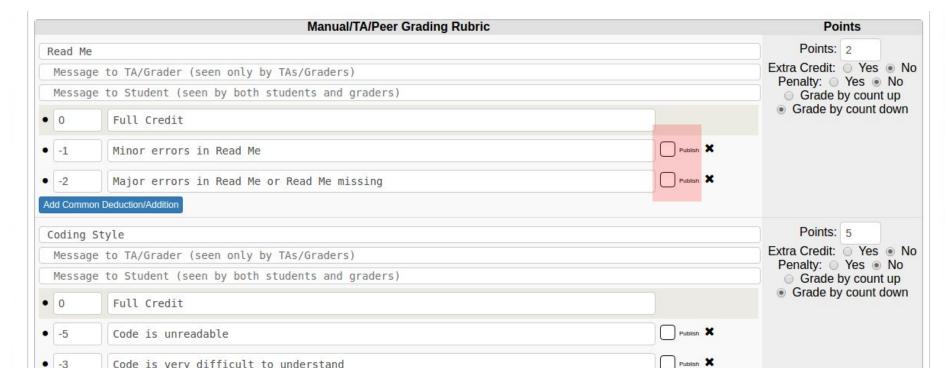
 ""
- "Marks" add and/or subtract points ("count up" or "count down")
- Instructor can "publish" certain marks (student sees the grading criteria, even if the mark was not selected for them)



- Components represent top level rubric items
- Substitution of the second of
- "Marks" add and/or subtract points ("count up" or "count down")
- Instructor can "publish" certain marks (student sees the grading criteria, even if the mark was not selected for them)

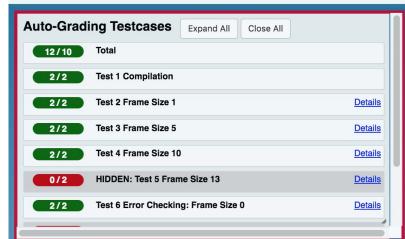


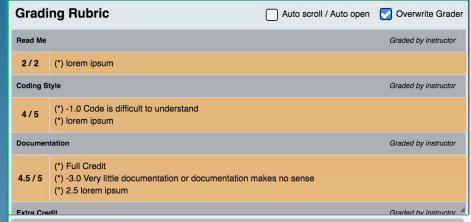
- Components represent top level rubric items
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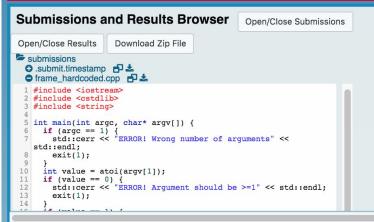


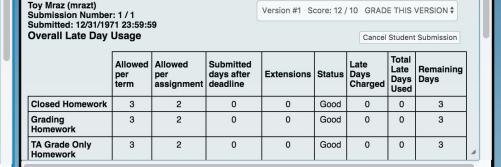
Submitty > sample > Autograder Hidden and Extra Credit (C++ Hidden Tests) Grading > Student Index











Browse Student Submissions:

Student Information





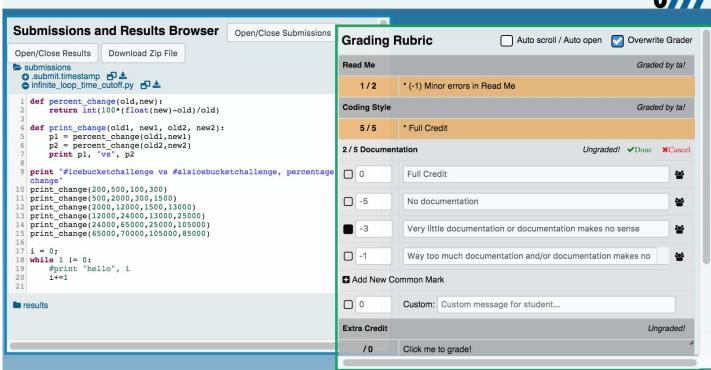
Grading With Common Marks

Customize panel layout

Add/edit marks during grading

Improves consistency between graders

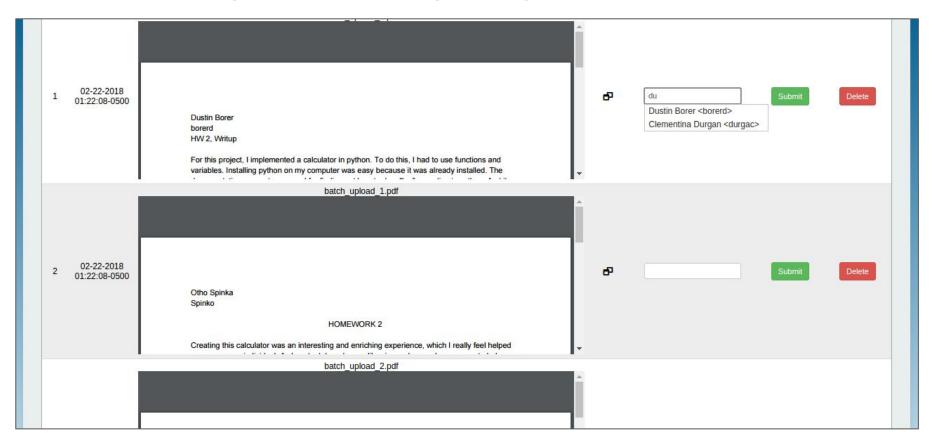




We support bulk pdf upload (test/quiz), name matching and manual grading











- Instructor configures some components for peer review
- Instructor specifies # of peer review assignments
 - Assigned randomly
 - Or assigned by .csv upload
- Peers use same interface as TAs to review/grade
 - Access restricted to relevant files and dates
 - Student identities are randomized
- Average scores given by multiple peer graders
 - Compute consistency of grades "grade the grader"





- Purpose: For instructor/TA announcements, student question/answers, offline discussion of assigned readings, etc.
- Stay within Submitty environment (same login, moderated by TAs/instructor)
- Threads/posts/replies/hierarchy
- Multiple Image attachments/links/prose vs. code segments
- Current/Future work: search, notifications (incl. email), direct message/regrade requests









Create Thread Title: Homework 1 Now Posted Code </> Homework 1 has been posted on the course website. You can view it [url=http://example.com]here.[/url] Hint: In this homework you will have to use a switch statement. I have included an example of one below. [code] switch (\$ REQUEST['page']) { case 'create thread': \$this->showCreateThread(); break: case 'make announcement': \$this->alterAnnouncement(1); break: case 'view thread': default: \$this->showThreads(); break;

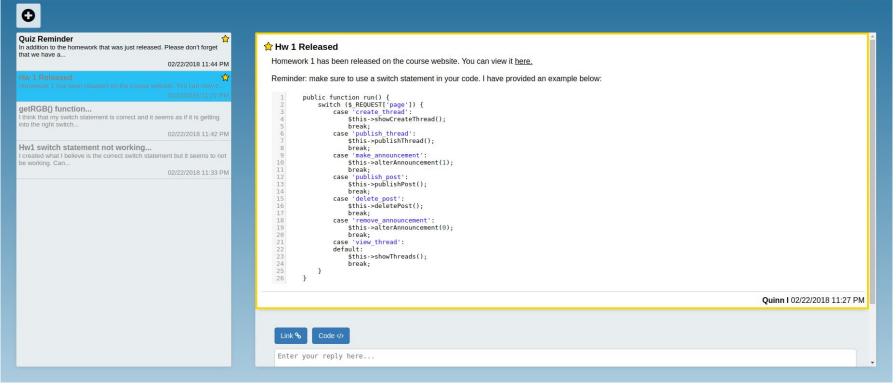
Announcements, Code Segments, and Links

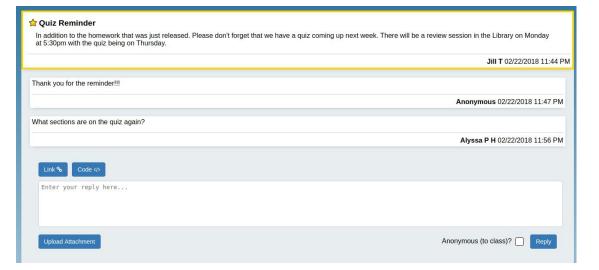


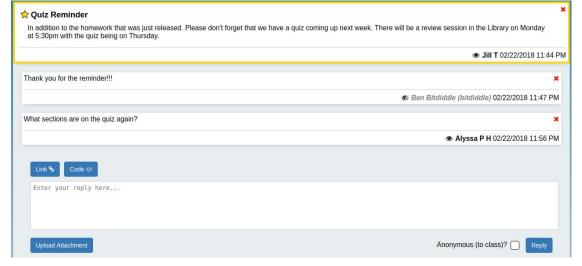


Hello Alyssa P (<u>Logout</u>)
<u>Submitty</u> > <u>sample</u> > <u>Discussion Forum</u>











Student View

TA/Instructor View

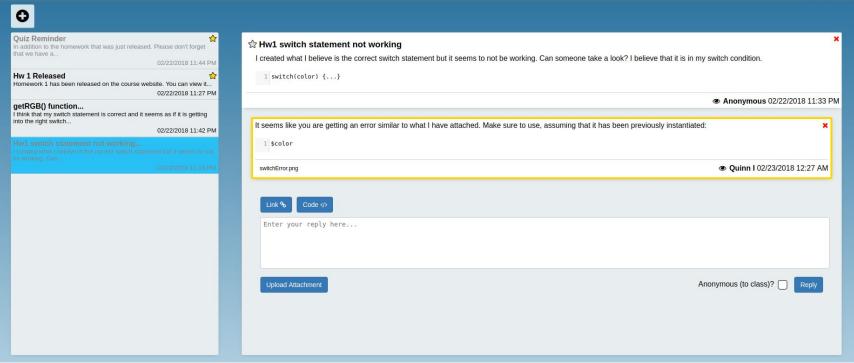
Attaching images to posts





Hello Quinn (<u>Logout</u>) <u>Submitty</u> > <u>sample</u> > <u>Discussion Forum</u>

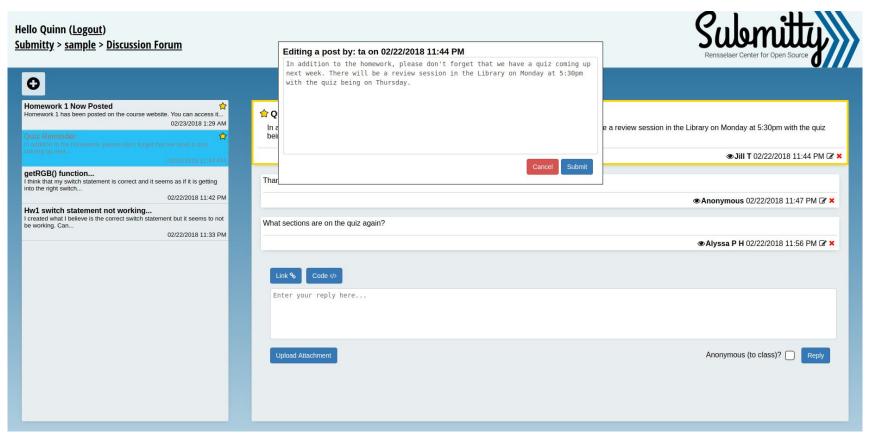








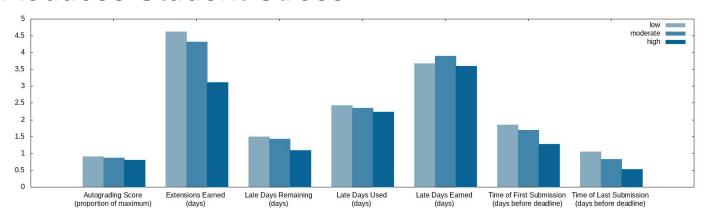




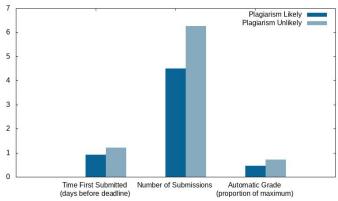
Flexible Late Day Policy -- Reduces Student Stress







Integrated Plagiarism Detection



Poster

"Correlation of a Flexible
Late Day Policy with Student
Stress and Programming
Assignment Plagiarism"
Today 3-5pm





Autograding w/ External Tools

- JUnit, Python unittest
- Memory Debugging (Dr. Memory / Valgrind)
- Code Coverage (EclEmma, JaCoCo)
- Verification-Aware Programming Language (Dafny)
- MPI / OpenMP
- OpenGL/GLFW
- TkInter
- Matlab
- Anything you can install & run on GNU/Linux!

Static Analysis



In use:

- Count print / assignments / multiplication
- Forbid use of goto / auto
- Verify use of for vs. while
- Verify use of dictionary

Current work

- Loop depth -- naive complexity analysis
- Function calls itself -- naive recursion check
- Forbid STL Vector erase
- Confirm all exceptions are caught
- Check that all member variables are private

Future

Reverse engineer UML diagram -- design pattern check

Poster

"Program Analysis Tools in
Automated Grading of
Homework Assignments"
Today 3-5pm





Security via Jailed Sandbox

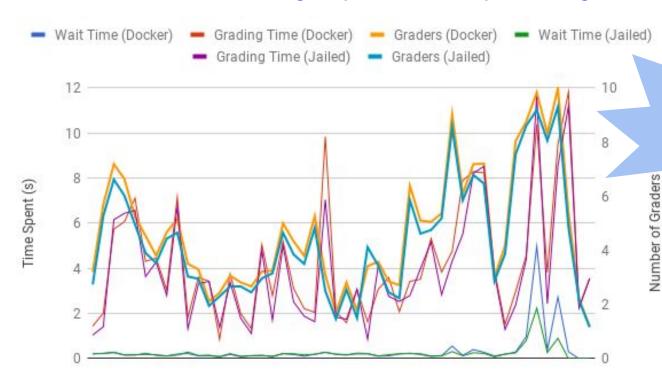
- Database access done through the PHP Data Objects (PDO) library which protects against malicious and malformed inputs
- Instructor configures appropriate resource limits (GNU Linux rlimit) to sandbox testing of electronically-submitted student code and prevent issues like infinite loops, runaway output, and excessive use of other system resources
- Before running the student code, we switch from a privileged system user to an untrusted user using GNU Linux setresuid
- Careful design of file and directory permissions and database access maintains confidentiality of student work and grades
- Uses secure computing mode (GNU Linux seccomp) to prevent use of sockets, fork, and other unnecessary system calls by student code

Thanks to RPISEC (our undergraduate Computer Security Club) for helping find & patch vulnerabilities





Customize docker images per course, per assignment



Poster "Analysis of Container Based vs. Jailed Sandbox Autograding Systems" Today 3-5pm

Future Work



- Make it more mobile friendly
- Expand usage of Submitty beyond RPI
- Support SQL autograding
- PDF/Code annotation for TA grading
- Improved Docker integration/support
- Remote graders for advanced topic classes
 - Graphics
 - Parallel Computing
 - Distributed Systems and Algorithms





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examples/01 simple python

```
"testcases" : [
   // Student-visible testcase name.
    "title": "Python - Simple Grading",
   // Commands to run (in order). These are not shell commands, although
   // they support some common shell wildcards. This can either be a
   // list or a single string.
    "command" : [ "python *.py" ],
   // Point value of this testcase.
    "points" : 10,
    "validation" : [
           // Grade by "diffing" the student output with an
           // instructor-provided file.
           "method" : "diff",
           // The student's output.
           "actual_file" : "STDOUT.txt",
           // The title seen by students.
           "description": "Program Output",
           // The instructor-provided file (the correct answer).
            "expected_file" : "output.txt"
```





examples/02 simple cpp

```
// For compiled languages, typically two testcases are used to allow points
// to be asssigned independently for compilation and execution.
"testcases" : [
    // Indicate that this is a compilation step.
    "type" : "Compilation".
    "title": "C++ - Compilation",
    "command": "clang++ -Wall -o a.out -- *.cpp",
    // Name of the result of compilation.
    "executable_name" : "a.out",
    // Point value of compilation.
    "points": 5
  },
    "title": "C++ - Execution",
    "command" : "./a.out",
    // Point value of correct output.
    "points" : 15,
    "validation" : [
        "method" : "diff",
        "actual_file" : "STDOUT.txt",
        "description": "Program Output",
        "expected_file" : "test1_output.txt"
```